

**CS Speaker's Series** 

# Fast payment systems



## topics

- Products (CH)
  - Paymit
  - Twint
  - Migros Bank
  - Schnellservice PostFinance
  - Bellamy (Swatch)
  - Apple Pay
  - PayPal
- PIN-less PoS payments
- Comparison
- Theses

Further similar services

- Google Android Pay
- Pingit
- Alipay
- WeChat Wallet

P2M, not yet CH P2P, Barclays UK

- P2M, CN
- P2M, CN





#### **Payment system related roles**







## paymit

- function
  - P2P
  - P2M (merchant)
- Issuer
  - Banks
  - SIX
  - (credit cards)
- Merchant Interaction
  - manual
  - QR-Code
  - In-App payment















## Twint



- P2P
- P2M (Merchant)
- Issuer
  - Twint
- Merchant interaction (PoS)
  - BLE for SmartPhone to terminal
  - Internet for SmartPhone to Twint
  - Offline facility for SmartPhone





## Twint PoS









#### **Migros und Migros Bank**

- MobilePay P2P, P2M
  - Part of the Mobile Banking App
  - Debit and credit to banking account, credit card or PayPal
- E-Pay in Online Shop (P2M)
  - Debit to MB account
  - Identification via «E-Pay-ID»
  - Confirmation via **Mobile Banking App** (or html client)
- Payment with the Migros App (P2M), PoS
  - Works in Migros-Supermärkten and -Fachmärkten
  - Debit to MB account or credit card
  - App generates a QR-Code, presented to cashier terminal, debits the account

Risks for the issuer bank:

- liability for customer loss



Schnellservice Postfinance



- Function
  - P2P (PostFinance account)
- Issuer
  - PostFinance
- User interface
  - From a registered PostFinance App
  - SMS from a registered telephone number

Risks for the issuer bank:

- liability for customer loss



## Swatch BELLAMY

**Bellamy (Swatch)** 

- Function
  - P2M (merchant)
- Issuer
  - Corner Bank (prepaid)
- Merchant interaction (PoS)
  NFC interaction with cashier terminal

Risks for the issuer bank:

- liability for customer loss



## Apple Pay

- Function
  - P2M (merchant)
- Issuer
  - Apple (via credit card)
- Merchant interaction (PoS)
  - iPhone
    - automatic App start (NFC initiated) or integration into merchant Apps
    - TouchID payment activation
  - Apple Watch
    - NFC interaction with cashier terminal
    - Limits and PIN required in some countries









## Apple Pay with iPhone, PoS







## Paypal

- Function
  - P2P
  - -P2M
- Issuer
  - PayPal
- Merchant interaction
  In-App payment



#### **PIN-less PoS payments**

- Scenario
  - Touchless credit card or prepaid payments
- Well-known examples
  - MC: «paypass»; Visa: «payWave»
    - Ticketing machines SBB
    - Parking
  - Swatch Bellamy
  - outside CH prepaid
    - Octopus in Hong Kong
    - .
- Specific weaknesses
  - minimum customer interaction
  - Compensating controls required
    - Proximity sensors
    - · Limitations on transactions



## **Comparison of the offerings**

|                   | Par    | Paymit          |      | Migros Bank    |       |            | Postfinance    | Apple     | PayPal | PayPal PIN-less    |         |  |
|-------------------|--------|-----------------|------|----------------|-------|------------|----------------|-----------|--------|--------------------|---------|--|
|                   | P2P    | P2M             |      | Mobile Pay P2P | E-Pay | Migros App | Schnellservice | Apple Pay |        | payWave<br>payWave | Bellamy |  |
| Device protection |        |                 |      |                |       |            |                |           |        |                    |         |  |
| PIN               | yes    | yes             | yes  | yes            | yes   | yes        | yes            | yes       | yes    | no                 | no      |  |
| binding to device | yes    | yes             | yes  | yes            | yes   | yes        | yes            | yes       | no     | yes                | yes     |  |
| PoS Security      |        |                 |      |                |       |            |                |           |        |                    |         |  |
| proximity         | n/a    | no              | yes  | no             | no    | no         | no             | yes       | no     | yes                | yes     |  |
| manual App start  | n/a    | yes             | yes  | yes            | yes   | yes        | yes            | no        | yes    | no                 | no      |  |
| manual "go"       | n/a    | yes             | yes  | yes            | yes   | yes        | yes            | yes       | yes    | no                 | no      |  |
| banking           |        |                 |      |                |       |            |                |           |        |                    |         |  |
| Debit account     | yes    | yes             | no   | yes            | yes   | yes        | yes            | no        | no     | no                 | no      |  |
| credit card       | yes    | yes             | no   | yes            | no    | yes        | no             | yes       | yes    | yes                | no      |  |
| prepaid           | yes    | yes             | yes  | no             | no    | no         | no             | no        | yes    | yes                | yes     |  |
| immediate credit  | yes    | no              | yes  | yes            | yes   | yes        | yes            | no        | no     | no                 | no      |  |
| single bank       | no     | no              | no   | yes            | yes   | yes        | yes            | no        | no     | no                 | yes     |  |
| PoS w/o Interet   | n/a    | no              | yes  | no             | no    | yes        | no             | yes       | no     | yes                | yes     |  |
|                   |        |                 |      |                |       |            |                |           |        |                    |         |  |
|                   | legend | security i      | ssue |                |       |            |                |           |        |                    |         |  |
|                   |        | usability issue |      |                |       |            |                |           |        |                    |         |  |
|                   |        | ОК              |      |                |       |            |                |           |        |                    |         |  |
|                   |        |                 |      |                |       |            |                |           |        |                    |         |  |



#### The theses

- 1. The ultimate CH «fast payment» system ist yet to be invented
  - Once there, the system will be widely used.
  - ... or vice-versa
- 2. Login to a bank is an obstacle for fast payments
  - Too clumsy
  - Opens too many doors
- 3. Banks still have a good position for playing in this field
  - They can provide direct access to accounts
  - But they should provide a «fast payment» service without a full login



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#### Twint Setup (AdNovum)



http://www.adnovum.ch/wissen/focus/projekte/twint\_sicheres\_bezahlen\_per\_smartphone.html